

Name: _____

Trudeau and Quebec

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_____ succeeded Pearson as Prime Minister in _____

- Believed Quebec's future lay with _____

Acted on the "_____ Commission"

- _____ → Canada became _____ and all federal agencies would now provide _____ in both official languages

Many Canadians embraced _____ but:

- _____ provinces resented having French forced upon them and felt _____ by Ottawa
- _____ thought Trudeau wasn't doing enough

The October Crisis: 1970

October 5: The _____ kidnapped British diplomat _____ from his home

For his release the FLQ wanted FLQ members released from _____

- _____ and _____ authorities refused

October 10: The FLQ kidnapped Quebec _____ Pierre Laporte

- Trudeau is worried things in Quebec will get out of control and decides to take drastic measures by asking parliament to impose... _____

Trudeau believed Quebec was on the verge of a _____

The War Measures Act had only been used during the two _____

- _____ would be suspended
- Anyone could be _____ and _____ without being charged with an _____

October 17, 1970: _____ body was discovered in the trunk of a car

- He had been _____ with his rosary beads

Canadians were _____ and pressured the police to crackdown on the FLQ
_____ months later the group holding _____ was tracked to a
Montreal house

- In return for his _____ release, the kidnappers were permitted safe passage to _____ for _____ asylum

The _____ people detained under the _____ were _____
and the _____ was over → only _____ were ever charged!

-----**BRAIN BREAK**-----

Parti Quebecois in Power

1976: Quebec voters _____ the PQ

- A stunning _____ for Levesque (who had won 7 of 110 seats in 1970)

In 1976, Levesque _____ voters that a vote for the _____ didn't mean
automatic _____ from Canada → A _____ would be held!

Bill 101: "The Charter of the French Language"

French became the _____ official language in _____

- Government employees had to _____ in French

- Commercial _____ signs had to be in French
- Children of _____ would go to _____ speaking schools

Bill 101 divided _____ and _____ Quebecers

Many _____ Quebec believed the PQ was too _____

1980 Referendum

YES Vote	NO Vote

RESULTS

YES: _____ NO: _____

Patriating the Constitution

_____ (BNA) had been Canada's Constitution since 1867

→ no changes could be made without the _____ of the _____ Parliament

Trudeau announced a plan to patriate (_____) the Constitution and create a _____

An _____ was needed

- How many _____ had to agree before a _____ could be made?
- Could _____ veto?

Provincial Opposition

All provinces wanted more _____ → The _____ thought they might _____ get a say in affairs that _____ them

- Provincial premiers _____ the Charter would make the _____ more powerful than their _____
- Levesque feared the Charter would _____ legislation to protect Quebec's _____ society

Kitchen Compromise: November 4, 1981

Finally the National Justice Minister (_____) hammered out the “Kitchen Compromise” with the Justice Ministers from _____ and _____

- Nine of ten provincial _____ were awakened to _____ the deal

Premiers agree to accept the Charter if an “_____” was added

- The “_____” allowed for _____

An amending formula was reached: _____

Rene Levesque was staying at a different hotel and was _____ included → he was furious!

Trudeau chose to _____ the agreement → Quebec felt _____

Quebec _____ to sign the Constitution

- Trudeau went ahead _____ Quebec
- April 17, 1982: the new _____ was signed by Queen Elizabeth and Trudeau